FIEC is the European Construction Industry Federation, representing via its 32 National Member Federations in 27 countries (24 EU, Norway, Switzerland & Ukraine) construction enterprises of all sizes, i.e. small and medium-sized enterprises as well as "global players", carrying out all forms of building and civil engineering activities.



POSITION PAPER 07/02/2023

Screening and registering asbestos in buildings

FIEC contribution to the call for evidence

- FIEC considers that screening measures before demolishing or renovating buildings built before the (national) asbestos ban, together with a registration system, are effective ways to allow companies to take the right steps and reduce the risk of workers' exposure to asbestos.
- For that purpose, clients (i.e. homeowners or project owners), who commission the demolition or renovation work, should bear the responsibility of such screening and therefore benefit from financial incentives.
- As the certification and/or registration of specialised companies, and the screening protocols
 can diverge from one country or from one region to another, this can lead to results which are
 not always comparable. But this can also be explained by the divergences as regards the initial
 national and/or regional situations.
- In any case, to avoid unnecessary pollution, screening protocols should ensure that the integrity
 of asbestos-containing materials is preserved, unless a specific intervention is required.
 Whenever it appears necessary to take samples in order to detect hidden asbestos, this should
 be done according to the state of the art.
- National approaches can also take different perspectives: in some countries, there is a case-by
 case approach in order to focus on the most relevant and problematic situations, while in other
 countries, there is a more systematic approach along the life-cycle of a building. Both ways have
 their benefits and challenges. It must namely be taken into consideration the potentially huge
 technical, human and economic resources that screening schemes may require.
- Moreover, the screening issue is closely linked to the removal of asbestos, and hence, to the
 management of hazardous waste. FIEC support proposals that can further improve the handing
 of hazardous waste. Basically, construction companies need a greater availability and
 affordability of adapted waste facilities for asbestos at their regional/local level. Moreover,
 considering the among of asbestos waste which will be collected in the near future, it is time to
 find more sustainable waste treatment solutions.
- As regards the setup of a (centralised and/or digital) registration system, it should be under the responsibility of each Member State.
- All in all, FIEC supports the idea that each Member State should put in place an overall
 national strategy in order to progress towards an "asbestos-safe" future. In any case, the
 European Commission should base it future proposal on the existing national and
 regional schemes, to build on existing knowledge and avoid putting these schemes at
 risk.
- Moreover, FIEC believes that it is important to increase the level of awareness and training for safe removal of asbestos based on existing and already proven methods.
- This speaks for a flexible EU framework for screening and registration of asbestos in buildings, to be set up under the responsibility of each Member State.